

What are Community Health Centers?

Community, Migrant, and Homeless Health Centers are **non-profit, community-directed providers** that remove common barriers to care by serving communities who otherwise confront financial, geographic, language, cultural and other barriers. Also known as Federally-Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs), they:

- are **located in high-need areas** identified as having elevated poverty, higher than average infant mortality, and where few physicians practice;
- are **open to all residents**, regardless of insurance status or ability to pay;
- **tailor services** to fit the special needs and priorities of their communities, and provide services in a linguistically and culturally appropriate manner;
- provide **comprehensive primary and other health care services**, including services that help their patients access care, such as transportation, translation, and case management;
- **provide high quality care**, reducing health disparities and improving patient outcomes;¹ and
- are **cost effective**, reducing costly emergency, hospital, and specialty care, and **saving the health care system \$24 billion a year nationally**.²

Wyoming Federally-Supported Health Centers, 2008

Number of Organizations	6
Number of Delivery Sites	18
Total Patients	20,207
Number Migrant/Seasonal Farmworker Patients	867
Number Homeless Patients	2,198

	Health Center Population	State Population ³	US Population ³
Percent at or Below 100% of Poverty	52%	14%	17%
Percent Under 200% of Poverty	81%	32%	32%
Percent Uninsured	42%	14%	15%
Percent Medicaid	16%	10%	14%
Percent Medicare	12%	13%	12%
Percent Hispanic/Latino	10%	8%	15%
Percent African American	2%	1%	13%
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander	0%	1%	5%
Percent American Indian/Alaska Native	2%	3%	1%
Percent White	87%	94%	80%
Percent Rural	95%	70%	16%

Race/Ethnicity may not sum to 100% due to rounding and non-inclusion of two or more races. 0% may indicate <0.5%. Rural data from 2007.

Percent of Vulnerable Wyoming Residents Served by Federally-Supported Health Centers⁴

Percent of Low Income, Uninsured , 2008	20%
Percent of Medicaid Beneficiaries , 2006	4%
Percent of Population at or Below 100% of Poverty , 2008	15%

Economic Benefits of Federally-Supported Health Centers

Wasted Expenditures on Avoidable Emergency Department Visits , 2006 ⁵	\$36,360,931
Economic Benefits Generated for Local Communities, 2006 ⁶	\$18,383,772

Wyoming Health Center Fact Sheet, 2008

Data for federally-funded health centers only and may therefore underreport the true volume of care. See note below.

Health Center Staff and Related Patient Visits

	FTE*	Patient Visits
Primary Care Physicians	10.0	34,599
NPs/PAs/CNMs	9.4	23,070
Nurses	15.2	3,201
Dentists	2.1	3,789
Dental Hygienists	2.0	2,128
Behavioral Health Specialists [#]	3.6	3,042
Pharmacy	5.6	N/A
Total Enabling Services [†]	10.7	2,989
Other Staff	99.2	N/A
Total	157.7	73,376

* Full-time equivalent.

[#] Includes psychiatrists, psychologists, and licensed or credentialed behavioral health providers.

[†] Includes outreach workers, health educators, case managers, translators, transportation, eligibility assistance workers, and child care workers. Not all staff have related patient visits.

Patient Visits and Patients by Selected Primary Diagnoses and Services

	Patient Visits	Patients
<i>Medical Conditions</i>		
Hypertension	4,369	2,169
Diabetes mellitus	3,386	1,363
Heart Disease (Selected)	1,585	484
Asthma	725	449
Depression & Other Mood Disorders	3,999	1,586
All Mental Health & Substance Abuse	8,076	N/A
<i>Preventive Services</i>		
Health Supervision Ages 0-11*	2,918	1,340
Selected Immunizations [#]	3,036	2,350
Oral Dental Exams	1,582	818
Pap Test	1,680	1,621
Mammogram	65	65
HIV Test	455	445

* Well child visits. [#] Includes DPT, MMR, polio, influenza, hepatitis A & B, HiB, etc.

Health Centers Providing Select Services Onsite*

<i>Professional Services</i>	
General Primary Medical Care	100%
Prenatal Care	67%
Preventive Dental Care	67%
Mental Health Treatment/Counseling	67%
Substance Abuse Treatment & Counseling	67%
Hearing Screening	100%
Vision Screening	67%
Pharmacy	33%
<i>Preventive Services</i>	
Smoking Cessation Program	50%
HIV Testing And Counseling	83%
Glycosylated Hemoglobin Measurement, Diabetes	83%
Blood Pressure Monitoring	100%
Blood Cholesterol Screening	83%
Weight Reduction Program	50%
<i>Enabling Services</i>	
Case Management	83%
Eligibility Assistance	83%
Health Education	100%
Interpretation/Translation Services	100%
Transportation	33%
Out stationed Eligibility Workers	17%

* "Onsite" includes services rendered by employees, contracted providers, volunteers and others who render services in the health center's name. Health centers may also provide services through formal referral arrangements. Data based on 2007 UDS.

Health Center Costs of Care

<i>Average Cost per Patient</i>	
Medical Costs per Medical Patient*	\$393
Dental Costs per Dental Patient	\$492
Total Cost per Total Patient [#]	\$605
<i>Average Cost per Patient Visit</i>	
Medical Cost per Medical Patient Visit	\$136
Dental Costs per Dental Patient Visit	\$141

* Excludes lab and x-ray as in previous years.

[#] Includes the total cost of all services over total users.

Sources and Notes

Unless otherwise specified, this fact sheet is based on Bureau of Primary Health Care, HRSA, DHHS, 2008 Uniform Data System (UDS). It includes data from Federally-Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) that receive federal health center grants and are therefore required to report administrative, clinical and other information. Data do not account for a category of FQHCs that does not receive these funds, known as FQHC Look-Alikes. There are approximately 100 FQHC Look-Alikes across the United States. Consequently, data reflected in this fact sheet may underreport the true volume of care delivered by health centers.

¹ See Summaries of Literature on Health Centers, Quality of Care, www.nachc.com/research.

² GWU, *Using Primary Care to Bend the Curve: Estimating the Impact of a Health Center Expansion on Health Care Costs*, September 2009, www.gwhealthpolicy.org.

³ Kaiser Family Foundation, State Health Facts Online, www.statehealthfacts.org. U.S. Census Bureau, Table 4: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 2008. Released May 2009. www.census.gov/popest/states/.

⁴ Compares health center UDS data to state population data, respectively. State population data come from Kaiser Family Foundation, State Health Facts Online. www.statehealthfacts.kff.org.

⁵ NACHC and Association of Community Affiliated Plans, *The Impact of Health Centers and Community-Affiliated Health Plans on Emergency Department Use*, April 2007, www.nachc.com/research.

⁶ NACHC, Robert Graham Center, and Capital Link, *Access Granted*, August 2007, www.nachc.com/research.

For more information, email research@nachc.com or visit www.wypca.org.

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